

**T**HEIA integrates proven design and components from the TEPHRA commercial solution into an R&D package, offering exceptional performance, flexibility, reliability, and safety. It allows for field upgrades to meet evolving needs and enables easy transition from R&D to production, with recipes created in THEIA easily sent to TEPHRA for commercial scale production.



## 12 nm/min

deposition rates

## Up to 90%

chemical utilization

## < 1%

## Non-uniformity

wafer-to-wafer

## Materials & Applications

**Oxides:** Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> , SiO<sub>2</sub> , HfO<sub>2</sub> , ZrO<sub>2</sub> , Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> , AZO, TiO<sub>2</sub> , Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

**Nitrides:** TiN, TaN, AlN, GaN, ZrN,

**Metals:** Ru, Pt, Co, Cu, Ni

- ALD precursor development
- Environmental barrier coatings
- Interface and adhesion layers
- Corrosion protection & abrasion resistant coatings
- Area selective chemistry development

## Specifications & Options

Standard Specifications	
Wafer Sizes	Up to 200 mm
Process Temperature	Up to 500C (chuck); Up to 200C (walls)
Main Dimensions (LxWxH)	80x42x75 in
Precursor Channels	Up to 6
Inert Gas Lines	2
Gas Distribution	Showerhead
Loading	Manual
Compliance	CE & UL508A

## Options & Upgrades

Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM)

Remote Plasma Source (PE-ALD)

Ozone Generator

Automated Load Lock

Hazardous Gas Enclosure

Heated Precursor Cabinet

Foreline Pump & Activated Carbon Filter

External Chemical Safety Sensors

## References & Case Studies



### Professor Tara Dhakal

Center for Autonomous Solar Power



[Read the full paper!](#)

- An ultrathin bilayer of ZnO and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> deposited on 200 mm wafers increased the power conversion efficiency of a perovskite solar cell to 17.5%.
- Oxide thin films were shown to enhance the fill factor and charge extraction of the solar cell.
- Dynamic pressure control and fast pneumatic valving in the tool offered fast cycle times even at low temperatures when thermal budget and surface damage is a concern.